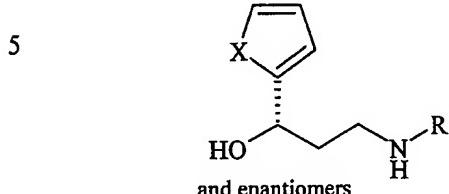


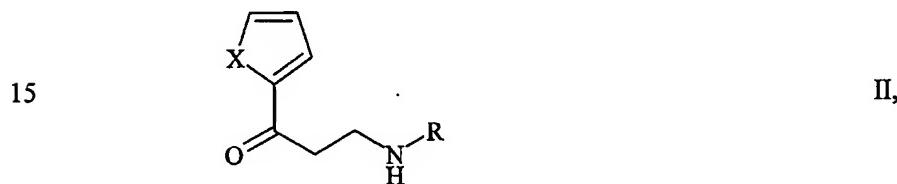
**Claims**

1. Process for the preparation of chiral compounds of formula



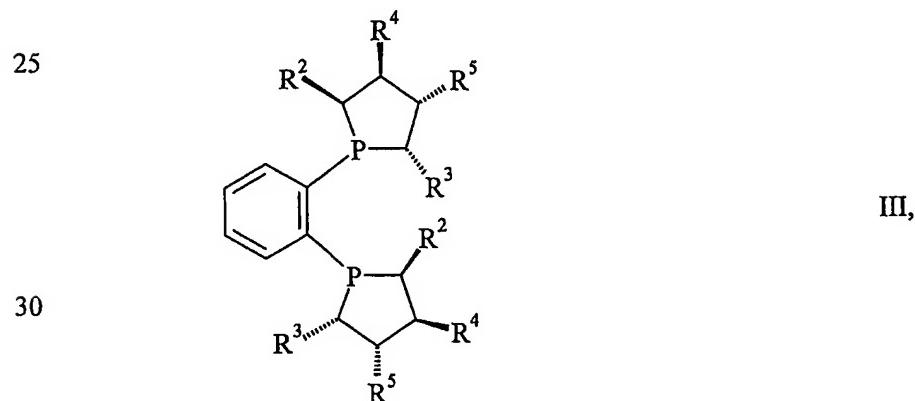
wherein X represents S or O, and R represents C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, C<sub>3-8</sub>-cycloalkyl, aryl or aralkyl, each aryl or aralkyl being optionally further substituted with one or more C<sub>1-4</sub>-alkyl groups and/or halogen atoms,

which process comprises the asymmetric hydrogenation of compounds of formula



wherein X and R are as defined above,  
in the presence of a transition metal complex of a chiral bidentate phosphine ligand  
and, optionally, a base.

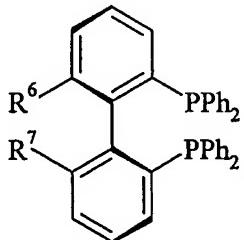
- 20
2. The process of claim 1 wherein the chiral bidentate phosphine ligand is a compound of formula



wherein R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are methyl, ethyl or isopropyl; and wherein R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>5</sup> are hydrogen or R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>5</sup> together form a isopropylidenedioxy group.

3. The process of claim 1, wherein the chiral bidentate phosphine ligand is a compound of  
5 formula

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IV,

and enantiomers

wherein R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> are methoxy or ethoxy or wherein R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> together form a 1,3-propylidenedioxy or a 1,4-butylidenedioxy group.

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4. The process of claim 1, wherein the chiral bidentate phosphine ligand is selected from the group consisting of (S,S)-Me-DuPhos, (S,S)-Et-DuPhos, (S,S,S,S)-Me-KetalPhos and (S)-C4-TunaPhos.
- 20 5. The process of any one of claims 1 to 4, wherein the transition metal is Ru or Rh.
6. The process of any one of claims 1 to 5, wherein the transition metal complex of a chiral bidentate phosphine ligand comprises at least one diene, alkene or arene as stabilizing ligand.
- 25 7. The process of claim 6, wherein the transition metal complex of a chiral bidentate phosphine ligand comprises at least one stabilizing ligand selected from the group consisting of 1,5-cyclooctadiene and p-cymene.
- 30 8. The process of any one of claims 1 to 7, wherein the counterion of the transition metal complex of a chiral bidentate phosphine ligand is selected from the group consisting of Cl<sup>-</sup>, BF<sub>4</sub><sup>-</sup>, AsF<sub>6</sub><sup>-</sup>, SbF<sub>6</sub><sup>-</sup> and triflate.

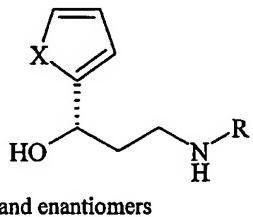
9. The process of any one of claims 1 to 8, wherein the catalyst is prepared by mixing a transition metal complex of the formula  $[\text{Rh}(\text{cod})_2]^+\text{BF}_4^-$  with a chiral bidentate phosphine selected from the group consisting of (S,S)-Me-DuPhos, (S,S)-Et-DuPhos and (S,S,S,S)-Me-KetalPhos.

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10. The process of any one of claims 1 to 9, wherein the base is a hydroxide, methanolate or ethanolate of lithium, sodium or potassium or a mixture of said bases.
11. The process of any of claims 1 to 10, wherein the hydrogen pressure during the reaction  
10 is in the range of 1 to 60 bar and more particularly preferred in the range of 10 to 30 bar.

12. Compounds of formula

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and its addition salts of proton acids, wherein X represents S or O, and R represent C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl, C<sub>3-8</sub>-cycloalkyl or benzyl with the exception of compounds wherein X is S and R is methyl.